

2026 春季初二数学每日一题打卡 007

如图,在平行四边形 $ABCD$ 中,点 E 是 CD 边上一点,连接 AE 、 BE , $\angle AEB = 90^\circ$, $AE = BE$,点 F 是线段 AE 上一动点,连接 BF .

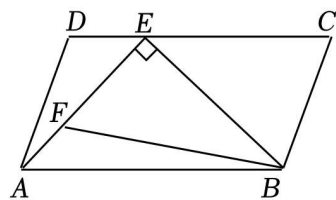


图1

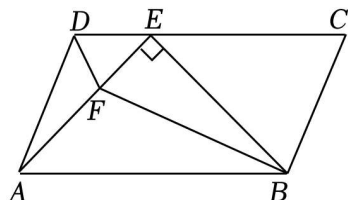


图2

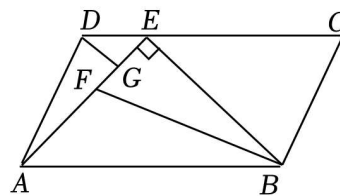


图3

- (1) 如图 1,若 $EF = 2AF$, $BF = 2\sqrt{13}$,求平行四边形 $ABCD$ 的面积;
- (2) 如图 2,若 $BF \perp BC$,连接 DF ,求证: $BF = BC + DF$;
- (3) 如图 3,线段 AE 上另有一点 G ,满足 $FG = \sqrt{2}$,连接 DG . 若 $AB = 12$, $DE = 3$,请直接写出 $BF + FG + DG$ 的最小值.

试题解析

如图,在平行四边形 $ABCD$ 中,点 E 是 CD 边上一点,连接 AE 、 BE , $\angle AEB = 90^\circ$, $AE = BE$,点 F 是线段 AE 上一动点,连接 BF .

(1) 如图 1,若 $EF = 2AF$, $BF = 2\sqrt{13}$,求平行四边形 $ABCD$ 的面积;

(1) 解:设 $AE = 3a$,

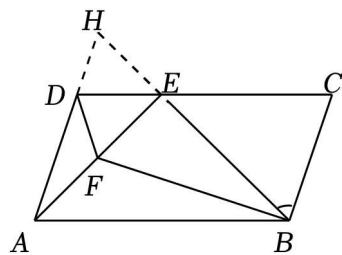
$\because AE = BE, \therefore BE = AE = 3a, \because EF = 2AF, \therefore EF = 2a, AF = a,$

$\because \angle AEB = 90^\circ, \therefore \text{Rt}\triangle BEF \text{ 中}, BF = \sqrt{EF^2 + BE^2} = \sqrt{(2a)^2 + (3a)^2} = \sqrt{13}a = 2\sqrt{13},$

$\therefore a = 2, \therefore AE = BE = 6, \therefore S_{\square ABCD} = 2S_{\triangle AEF} = 2 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 6 \times 6 = 36;$

(2) 如图 2,若 $BF \perp BC$,连接 DF ,求证: $BF = BC + DF$;

(2) 证明:如图,延长 BE , AD 交于点 H ,



\because 四边形 $ABCD$ 是平行四边形, $\therefore AD \parallel BC, \therefore \angle H = \angle CBE,$

$\because BF \perp AD, \therefore BF \perp BC, \therefore \angle CBF = 90^\circ, \therefore \angle CBE = 90^\circ - \angle EBF = \angle BFE, \therefore \angle H = \angle BFE,$

$\because AE = BE, \therefore \triangle AEH \cong \triangle BEF (AAS), \therefore AH = BF, EH = EF,$

$\because AD \parallel BC, \therefore \angle HED = \angle EBA, \angle FED = \angle EAB, \therefore \angle EBA = \angle EAB, \therefore \angle HED = \angle FED,$

$\therefore ED = ED, \therefore \triangle HED \cong \triangle FED (SAS), \therefore DH = DF,$

$\because AD = BC, \therefore BF = AH = AD + DH = BC + DF, \therefore BF = BC + DF;$

(3) 如图 3,线段 AE 上另有一点 G ,满足 $FG = \sqrt{2}$,连接 DG . 若 $AB = 12, DE = 3$,请直接写出 $BF + FG + DG$ 的最小值.

(3) 解:如图,过点 D 作 $DM \parallel AE$,延长 BA 交 DM 于点 M ,过点 F 作 $FN \parallel DG$ 交 AD 于点 N ,连接 BN ,

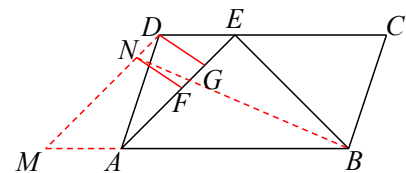


图1

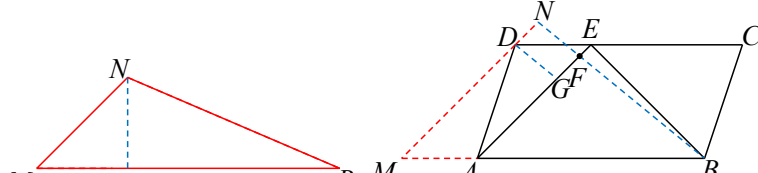


图2

\because 四边形 $ABCD$ 是平行四边形, $\therefore AB \parallel CD, \therefore$ 四边形 $DEAM$ 是平行四边形, $\therefore AM = DE = 3,$

$\therefore MB = AB + AM = 12 + 3 = 15,$ 又 $\because FN \parallel DG, \therefore$ 四边形 $DGFN$ 是平行四边形,

$\therefore ND = FG, DG = FN,$ 又 $\because FG = \sqrt{2}BF + FG + DG \geq BN + \sqrt{2},$

\therefore 当 N, F, B 三点共线时, $BF + FG + DG$ 取得最小值,最小值为 $BN + \sqrt{2},$

又 $\because \triangle AEB$ 中, $\angle AEB = 90^\circ, AE = BE,$

$\therefore \angle EAB = 45^\circ, AE = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} AB = 6\sqrt{2}, \therefore DM = 6\sqrt{2}, \therefore MN = 5\sqrt{2} \text{ 或 } 7\sqrt{2},$

$\because DM \parallel AE, \therefore \angle NMB = 45^\circ,$

\because 在 $\triangle MNB$ 中, $\angle NMB = 45^\circ, MN = 5\sqrt{2} \text{ 或 } 7\sqrt{2}, MB = 15,$

$\therefore NB = 5\sqrt{5} \text{ 或 } \sqrt{113} (\sqrt{113} \text{ 就是图 2 的情况}),$

$\therefore BF + FG + DG$ 的最小值为 $\sqrt{113} + \sqrt{2}.$